UNITED NATIONS

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS REPORT

Statistical Papers
Series A Vol. LII, No. 2
Data available as of 1 April 2000

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ST/ESA/STAT/SER.A/213

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS
STATISTICS DIVISION

NOTE

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Where the designation "country or area" appears in the headings of tables, it covers countries, territories, cities or areas.

ST/ESA/STAT/SER.A/213

INTRODUCTION

This issue of the Population and Vital Statistics Report presents 1998 and 1999 estimates of world and continental population, as well as corresponding 1998 estimates for 229 countries or areas of the world, which are listed separately in the Report. Also shown for each country or area are the results of the latest nation-wide census of population (total, male and female) and, wherever possible, nationally representative statistics of live births, deaths and infant deaths (deaths under one year of age) for the most recent year available. If a nation-wide population census has never been taken, but a sample survey has, the survey results are shown in the "Latest population census" column until census data become available.

This issue of the Population and Vital Statistics Report supersedes all previous issues, and the data contained in it are themselves subject to future revision. For more detailed data and data relating to years not shown here, readers should consult the Demographic Yearbook. 1/

Countries or areas are arranged in alphabetical order within continents.

I. 1998 AND 1999 ESTIMATES OF WORLD AND CONTINENTAL POPULATION

The table below presents United Nations estimates of the 1998 mid-year population of the world by continental divisions, as well as provisional estimates of the 1999 mid-year population. These estimates, prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat, are published in World Population Prospects 1998, 2/ which includes a brief discussion of the methodology used in making these estimates. It should be noted that these aggregates do not coincide exactly with the sum of the figures for individual countries or areas because they include, in addition, adjustments for overenumeration and underenumeration, or overestimation and underestimation, and data for categories of population not regularly included in the official figures. The estimates are as follows:

	1998 (millions)	1999 a/ (millions)
Word total	5 901	5 978
Africa.....	749	767
North America b/.....	473	477
South America	336	341
Asia c/.....	3 585	3 634
Europe d/.....	729	729
Oceania b/.....	30	30

a/ Provisional estimates.
b/ Hawaii, a state of the United States of America, is included in North America rather than Oceania.
c/ Including both the Asian and European portions of Turkey.
d/ Excluding the European portion of Turkey, which is included in Asia.

1/ Demographic Yearbook 1997 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E/F.99.XIII.1) and previous editions.
2/ World Population Prospects the 1998 Revision, (in press).

II. TECHNICAL NOTES

A. Population

Unless otherwise noted, census or survey results and estimates refer to the de facto population within the present boundaries, as described in table 3 of the Demographic Yearbook.

Latest population census. For the latest nation-wide population census, the census date and the total population enumerated are shown. If no census has been carried out recently but the results of a nation-wide sample survey are available, the survey results are shown in the census column suitably identified. Unless otherwise indicated, these data are the base from which the 1996 estimate has been constructed by the method described below under "Type of estimate".

Latest official estimate. The most recent official estimate of the total population, with reference date, is presented. In most cases, this estimate post-dates the census or survey, but if the latter is very recent, the results of the enumeration may be the latest data available, in which case they are considered to be the latest official estimate.

Mid-year 1998 estimate. Mid-year 1998 estimates of the total population are presented for each country or area of the world. These refer to 1 July. In the absence of an acceptable official mid-year figure or a mean of acceptable end-year official estimates, a mid-year estimate made by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat is shown. The United Nations estimates, identified in the table by a superscript "x", are taken from World Population Prospects 1998. 2/ The method by which the 1998 estimates were prepared is indicated by the code in the column headed "Type".

Type of estimate. The letter and numeral shown in the column headed "Type' 'indicate the method by which the 1998 population estimates were prepared, so far as could be ascertained. The code is composed of four parts: (I) nature of the base data, (II) recency of the base data, (III) method of the time adjustment and (IV) quality of the time adjustment. The components of the code are listed below for reference; for more detailed explanations, see section 3.2.1 of the Technical Notes in the Demographic Yearbook.

Part I. Nature of base data (capital letter)
- A Complete census of individuals
- B Sample survey
- C Partial census or partial registration of individuals
- D Conjecture
- ... Nature of base data not determined

Part II. Recency of base data (subscript numeral following capital letter)
Numeral indicates time elapsed (in years) since establishment of the base figure

Part III. Method of time adjustment (lower-case letter)
- a Adjustment by continuous population register
- b Adjustment based on calculated balance of births, deaths and migration
- c Adjustment by assumed rate of population increase
- d No adjustment; base figure held constant for at least two consecutive years
- ... Method of adjustment not determined

Part IV. Quality of adjustment for types "a" and "b" (numeral following letter "a" or "b")
- 1 Population balance adequately accounted for
- 2 Adequacy of accounting for population balance not determined but assumed to be adequate
- 3 Population balance not adequately accounted for

Quality of adjustment for type "c"(numeral following letter "c")
- 1 Two or more censuses taken at decennial intervals or less
- 2 Two or more censuses taken, but latest exceeds a decennium
- 3 One or no census taken

B. Vital statistics

Unless otherwise noted, registered data relate to live births, deaths and infant deaths, excluding foetal deaths, in the de facto population within present boundaries as recorded in civil registers. As far as possible, the data are for live births or deaths that occurred during the given year. In some cases, however, they relate to events registered during that year, including some births or deaths that occurred in previous years, and excluding some events that occurred during the given year but are not yet registered. Data known to be tabulated on a date-of-registration basis are identified by the symbol (+).

Registered rates. Birth and death rates are the number of births or deaths reported in the specified year per thousand mid-year population. Official estimates of mid-year population are used to calculate these rates. If official estimates are not available, mid-year estimates prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat are used. Infant mortality rates are the number of deaths of infants under one year of age per thousand live births in the same year. If official estimates of infant mortality rates are not available, estimates prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat are used. Unless otherwise noted, the rates shown were computed by the Statistics Division of the United Nations Secretariat and rates were not computed on frequencies of less than ten (10).

Estimated rates. Estimated rates are shown in a separate column for countries or areas for which the registered vital statistics data are assessed as being less than complete. These assessments are discussed below. First priority is given to official estimates such as those from sample surveys. These are identified in the footnotes. When official estimates are not available, estimates prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat are presented. These estimates, identified by a footnote, are from World Population Prospects 1998. 2/

Quality of registered data. Each country or area has been asked to indicate the estimated completeness of the live births, deaths and infant deaths recorded in its civil registers. These national assessments are indicated by the quality codes C, U and ... that appear in the table.

C Data estimated to be virtually complete, i.e., representing at least 90 per cent of the events occurring each year;

U Data estimated to be incomplete, i.e., representing less than 90 per cent of the events occurring each year;

... Data for which no specific information is available regarding completeness.

Additional information, when available, on the percentage of completeness of registration can be found in the relevant tables of the Demographic Yearbook. The code does not apply to estimated rates, the quality of which has not been evaluated.

Symbols

The following symbols are used:

..	Category not applicable
...	Data not available
–	Magnitude zero
0 or 0.0	Magnitude not zero but less than half of unit employed
*	Provisional
x	Estimate by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat
+	Data tabulated by year of registration rather than occurrence
#	Estimate not revised to take account of latest census or official estimate

For Technical Notes,

No.	Continent and country or area	Population						
		Latest population census				Mid-year 1998 estimate (in thousands)		
		Date			Total	Male	Female	Population	Type
	AFRICA								
1	Algeria [1]	25	VI	1998	29 276 767 *	14 766 371 *	14 510 396 *	29 800 *#	A11c1
2	Angola	15	XII	1970	5 646 166	2 943 974	2 702 192	12 092 x	A28c1
3	Benin	15	II	1992	4 915 555	2 390 336	2 525 219	6 044	A 6c3
4	Botswana	21	VIII	1991	1 326 796	634 400	692 396	1 572 *	A 7c1
5	Burkina Faso	10	XII	1996	10 312 609	4 970 882	5 341 727	10 683 *	A 2c3
6	Burundi	16	VIII	1990	5 139 073	2 473 599	2 665 474	6 300 *	A 8c3
7	Cameroon		IV	1987	10 493 655 *	...	...	14 305 x	A11c3
8	Cape Verde	23	VI	1990	341 491	161 494	179 997	417 *	A 8c1
9	Central African Republic	8	XII	1988	2 463 616	1 210 734	1 252 882	3 485 x	A10c3
10	Chad	8	IV	1993	6 279 931 [5]	...	...	7 270 #x	B35c3
11	Comoros	15	IX	1991	446 817 [6]	221 152 [6]	225 665 [6]	658 #x	A 7c3
12	Congo	22	XII	1984	1 843 421	...	...	2 785 x	A14c3
13	Côte d'Ivoire	1	III	1988	10 815 694	5 527 343	5 288 351	14 292 x	A10c3
14	Democratic Republic of the Congo	1	VII	1984	29 916 800	14 543 800	15 373 000	49 139 x	A14c3
15	Djibouti			1960	81 200	...	...	623 #x	A38d
16	Egypt	19	XI	1996	59 312 914	30 351 390	28 961 524	65 978 x	A12c1
17	Equatorial Guinea	4	VII	1983	300 000	144 760	155 240	431 x	A15c3
18	Eritrea	9	V	1984	2 748 304	1 374 452	1 373 852	3 577 x	A14c3
19	Ethiopia	11	X	1994	53 477 265	26 910 698	26 566 567	59 882 *	A14c3
20	Gabon	31	VII	1993	1 014 976	501 784	513 192	1 188 *	A 5c3
21	Gambia	15	IV	1993	1 025 867 *	514 530 *	511 337 *	1 229 #x	A 5c1
22	Ghana	11	III	1984	12 296 081	6 063 848	6 232 233	19 162 x	A14c1
23	Guinea	4	II	1983	4 533 240 [7*]	...	...	7 337 x	A15c3
24	Guinea-Bissau	1	XII	1991	983 367 *	476 210 *	507 157 *	1 161 x	A 7c1
25	Kenya	24	VIII	1999	28 679 000 *	14 165 000 *	14 514 000 *	29 008 #x	A 9c2
26	Lesotho	12	IV	1986	1 447 000 *	...	...	2 062 x	A12c3
27	Liberia	1	II	1984	2 101 628 *	1 063 127 *	1 038 501 *	2 666 x	A14c3
28	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya		VIII	1995	4 404 986 *	2 236 943 *	2 168 043 *	5 339 #x	A14c3
29	Madagascar	1	VIII	1993	12 092 157 *[1]	5 991 171 *[1]	6 100 986 *[1]	15 057 #x	A24c3
30	Malawi	1	IX	1987	7 988 507	3 867 136	4 121 371	10 346 x	A11c3
31	Mali	1	IV	1987	7 696 348 [1]	3 760 711 [1]	3 935 637 [1]	10 694 x	A11c3
32	Mauritania	5	IV	1988	1 864 236 [10]	923 175 [10]	941 061 [10]	2 529 x	A10c3
33	Mauritius [11]	1	VII	1990	1 056 660	527 760	528 900	1 160 [1]	A 8b1
34	Morocco	2	IX	1994	25 926 000 *	12 895 000 *	13 031 000 *	27 775 *	A 4c2
35	Mozambique	1	VIII	1997	16 099 246 [12]	7 714 306 [12]	8 384 940 [12]	16 917 *	A 1c1
36	Namibia	21	X	1991	1 409 920	686 327	723 593	1 666 x	A 7c3
37	Niger	20	V	1988	7 248 100 *	3 590 070 *	3 658 030 *	1 008 x	A10c3
38	Nigeria	26	XI	1991	88 992 220	44 529 608	44 462 612	106 409 #x	A 7c2
39	Réunion	15	III	1990	597 828 [1]	294 256 [1]	303 572 [1]	782 x	A 8b3
40	Rwanda	15	VIII	1991	7 142 755 *	...	...	6 604 x	A 7c3
41	St. Helena ex. dep.	8	III	1998	5 157	2 612	2 545	6 #x	A11b3
42	Ascension	31	XII	1978	849	608	241	...	..
43	Tristan da Cunha	31	XII	1988	296	139	157	0	..

For footnotes, see end of table

LATEST AVAILABLE DATA

see pages 2 and 3

Vital Statistics

Births					Deaths					Infant deaths					
Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	
	Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate		
1997 *2	C	676 000 3	23.3 3	...	1997 *2	U	178 000 3	6.1 3	5.6 4	1997 *2	U	24 073 3	35.3 3	44.0 4	1
1995-00	..	...	...	48.4 4	1995-00	..	...	...	18.8 4	1995-00	..	...	...	125.0 4	2
1998	..	274 408	45.4	41.4 4	1998	..	71 322	11.8	13.0 4	1998	..	24 422	89.0	88.0 4	3
1998 *	...	53 245	32.2	34.0 4	1998 *	...	16 244	10.7	14.9 4	1987	...	651	20.4	58.0 4	4
1995-00	..	...	...	46.0 4	1995-00	..	...	...	18.6 4	1995-00	..	...	...	99.0 4	5
1998	..	290 982	46.2	42.3 4	1998	..	115 693	18.4	19.9 4	1998	..	45 684	157.0	119.0 4	6
1995-00	..	...	...	39.4 4	1995-00	..	...	...	12.4 4	1995-00	..	...	...	74.0 4	7
1998 *	C	15 460	37.1	...	1995	C	3 439	8.9	...	1995	C	618	76.9	...	8
1995-00	..	...	...	37.7 4	1995-00	...	...	...	18.7 4	1995-00	..	...	...	98.0 4	9
1995-00	..	...	...	44.0 4	1995-00	..	...	...	17.7 4	1995-00	..	...	...	112.0 4	10
1986	..	24 000	50.4	38.5 4	1986	..	7 500	15.8	9.4 4	1986	..	1 375	57.3	76.0 4	11
1995-00	..	...	...	43.6 4	1995-00	..	...	...	15.8 4	1995-00	..	...	...	90.0 4	12
1995	..	677 000	47.6	37.3 4	1994	..	152 000	11.1	16.1 4	1995-00	..	...	...	87.0 4	13
1995-00	..	...	...	48.2 4	1995-00	..	...	...	14.7 4	1995-00	..	...	...	90.0 4	14
1985	U	5 881	13.7	37.1 4	1995-00	..	...	...	14.8 4	1995-00	..	...	...	106.0 4	15
1995	C	1 604 835	27.9	...	1995	C	384 548	6.7	...	1995	C	47 734	29.7	...	16
1995-00	..	...	...	41.2 4	1995-00	..	...	...	16.3 4	1995-00	..	...	...	108.0 4	17
1995-00	..	...	...	40.7 4	1995-00	..	...	...	14.4 4	1995-00	..	...	...	91.0 4	18
1995-00	..	...	...	44.6 4	1995-00	..	...	...	19.8 4	1995-00	..	...	...	115.0 4	19
1995-00	..	...	...	37.5 4	1995-00	..	...	...	15.9 4	1995-00	..	...	...	87.0 4	20
1995-00	..	...	...	40.6 4	1995-00	..	...	...	17.4 4	1995-00	..	...	...	122.0 4	21
1980	..	229 988	21.4	37.4 4	1980	..	33 927	3.2	9.4 4	1980	..	4 650	20.2	66.0 4	22
1995-00	..	...	...	42.1 4	1995-00	..	...	...	17.5 4	1995-00	..	...	...	124.0 4	23
1981	U	8 711	10.9	42.0 4	1981	U	1 579	2.0	19.9 4	1981	U	982	112.7	130.0 4	24
1992	U	326 553	12.7	34.3 4	1992	U	111 728	4.3	12.2 4	1985	..	13 491	...	66.0 4	25
1995-00	..	...	...	35.3 4	1995-00	..	...	...	12.1 4	1995-00	..	...	...	93.0 4	26
1984	..	59 472	28.2	44.2 4	1995-00	..	...	...	16.5 4	1995-00	..	...	...	116.0 4	27
1996	C	90 428	16.2	...	1996	U	12 512	2.2	4.6 4	1996	U	1 578	17.5	28.0 4	28
1981	..	403 000	45.0	40.4 4	1981	..	161 000	18.0	10.8 4	1995-00	..	...	...	82.0 4	29
1987 8	..	329 144	43.9	...	1987 8	..	112 391	15.0	...	1977 8	..	34 808	130.0	...	30
1987 9	..	375 117	48.7	...	1987 9	..	96 221	12.5	...	1987 9	..	26 731	71.3	...	31
1995	..	103 307	45.2	40.5 4	1995-00	..	...	...	13.3 4	1995	..	12 015	116.3	92.0 4	32
1999 *+	C	20 313	17.3	...	1999 *+	C	7 943	6.8	...	1999 *+	C	394	19.4	...	33
1997	U	552 141	20.2	25.6 4	1996	U	84 733	3.2	6.7 4	1996	U	9 344	17.8	51.0 4	34
1995-00	..	...	...	43.5 4	1995-00	..	...	...	18.8 4	1995-00	..	...	...	114.0 4	35
1995-00	..	...	...	35.9 4	1995-00	..	...	...	13.5 4	1995-00	..	...	...	65.0 4	36
1995-00	..	...	...	48.7 4	1995-00	..	...	...	16.9 4	1995-00	..	...	...	115.0 4	37
1995-00	..	...	...	38.8 4	1988	..	1 679 310	16.0	14.7 4	1995-00	..	...	...	81.0 4	38
1991 2	C	14 107	23.1	...	1991 2	C	3 415	5.6	...	1991 2	U	103	7.3	9.0 4	39
1990	..	409 000	57.0	43.3 4	1990	..	131 000	18.2	21.0 4	1982	..	3 323	11.0	124.0 4	40
1998	C	59	9.8	...	1998	C	39	6.5	...	1998	C	1	..	...	41
1981	C	15	14.6	...	1981	C	2	..	...	1981	C	1	..	...	42
1996	C	1	..	...	1996	C	4	..	...	1996	C	1	..	...	43

No.	Continent and country or area	Population					
		Latest population census				Mid-year 1998 estimate (in thousands)	
		Date	Total	Male	Female	Population	Type
	AFRICA(continued)						
44	Sao Tome and Principe	4 VIII 1991	116 998	57 837	59 161	141 x	A 7c1
45	Senegal [1]	27 V 1988	6 896 808	3 353 599	3 543 209	9 038 *	A10c3
46	Seychelles	26 VIII 1994	74 331	37 128	37 203	79 #	A 4b2
47	Sierra Leone	15 XII 1985	3 515 812 [13]	1 746 055 [13]	1 769 757 [13]	4 568 x	A13c1
48	Somalia	II 1986	7 114 431 *	3 741 664 *	3 372 767 *	9 237 #x	A12c3
49	South Africa [14]	9 X 1996	40 583 573	19 520 887	21 062 686	39 357 #x	A 7c1
50	Sudan	15 IV 1993	24 940 683 *	12 518 638 *	12 422 045 *	28 292 #x	A 5c3
51	Swaziland	1997	965 859 *	...	...	952 x	A12c1
52	Togo	22 XI 1981	2 703 250	...	...	4 397 x	A17c1
53	Tunisia	20 IV 1994	8 785 711 *	4 439 289 *	4 346 422 *	9 333 *	A 4c1
54	Uganda	12 I 1991	16 671 705	8 185 747	8 485 958	21 029 *	A 7c1
55	United Rep. of Tanzania	28 VIII 1988	23 057 922	11 184 800	11 873 122	32 102 x	A10c3
56	Western Sahara	31 XII 1970	76 425	43 981	32 444	275 #x	A28c1
57	Zambia	20 VIII 1990	7 383 097	3 617 577	3 765 520	8 781 x	A 8c1
58	Zimbabwe	18 VIII 1992	10 412 548	5 083 537	5 329 011	12 685 x	A 6c1
	AMERICA, NORTH						
59	Anguilla	10 IV 1984	6 987	3 428	3 559	8 #x	A14b1
60	Antigua and Barbuda	28 V 1991	62 922 *	...	...	67 x	A 7b1
61	Aruba [1]	6 X 1991	66 687 *	32 821 *	33 866 *	92	A 7b1
62	Bahamas	1 V 1990	255 095	124 992	130 103	298 *	A 8b1
63	Barbados	2 V 1990	257 082 *	...	...	266 x	A 8b1
64	Belize	12 V 1991	189 774	96 289	93 485	239 *	A 8c1
65	Bermuda	20 V 1991	74 837	...	...	64 x [1]	A 7b1
66	British Virgin Islands	12 V 1991	17 809	...	...	20 x	A 7b1
67	Canada [1 15]	14 V 1996	28 846 760	14 170 030	14 676 735	30 301 *	A 7b1
68	Cayman Islands [1]	15 X 1989	25 355	12 372	12 983	36 x	A 9c1
69	Costa Rica [1]	10 VI 1984	2 416 809	1 208 216	1 208 593	3 526	A14b2
70	Cuba	11 IX 1981	9 723 605	4 914 873	4 808 732	11 116 x	A17b1
71	Dominica	12 V 1991	71 794 *	35 927 *	35 867 *	76	A 7b1
72	Dominican Republic	24 IX 1993	7 293 390	3 550 797	3 742 593	9 328 *	A 5c1
73	El Salvador	27 IX 1992	5 118 599	2 485 613	2 632 986	6 031	A 6b1
74	Greenland [1]	26 X 1976	49 630	26 856	22 774	56	A22a1
75	Grenada	12 V 1991	85 123	41 893	43 230	93 x	A 7b1
76	Guadeloupe [1]	15 III 1990	387 034	189 187	197 847	443 x	A 8b1
77	Guatemala	17 IV 1994	8 322 051	...	...	10 799	A 4b2
78	Haiti [1]	30 VIII 1982	5 053 792	2 448 370	2 605 422	7 647 *	A16c3
79	Honduras	29 V 1988	4 248 561	2 110 106	2 138 455	6 180 *	A10c1
80	Jamaica	7 IV 1991	2 314 479	1 134 386	1 180 093	2 576 x	A 7b1
81	Martinique [1]	15 III 1990	359 579 *	173 878 *	185 701 *	389 x	A 8b1
82	Mexico [1]	12 III 1990	81 249 645	39 893 969	41 355 676	95 831 x	A 8c1
83	Montserrat	12 V 1991	10 639	5 290	5 349	11 x	A 7b1
84	Netherlands Antilles [18 19]	27 I 1992	189 474	90 707	98 767	213 x	A 6c1

For footnotes, see end of table

LATEST AVAILABLE DATA

see pages 2 and 3

Vital Statistics

Births					Deaths					Infant deaths					
Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	
	Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate		
1993	C	5 254	43.0	...	1993	C	1 102	9.0	...	1993	C	267	50.8	...	44
1995-00	..	...	...	40.0 [4]	1995-00	..	..	...	13.0 [4]	1995-00	..	...	...	63.0 [4]	45
1998 *	C	1 412	17.9	...	1998 *	C	570	7.2	...	1998 *	C	12	8.5	...	46
1986	...	84 041	23.0	46.6 [4]	1986	...	36 889	10.1	25.9 [4]	1995-00	..	...	...	170.0 [4]	47
1995-00	..	...	...	52.3 [4]	1995-00	..	...	...	18.4 [4]	1995-00	..	...	...	122.0 [4]	48
1997	...	1 046 095	24.1	27.1 [4]	1996	...	327 822	7.7	12.2 [4]	1995	...	22 865	28.2	59.0 [4]	49
1995-00	..	...	...	33.1 [4]	1995-00	..	...	...	11.5 [4]	1995-00	..	...	...	71.0 [4]	50
1995-00	..	...	...	38.0 [4]	1995-00	..	...	...	9.2 [4]	1995-00	..	...	...	65.0 [4]	51
1995-00	..	...	...	41.6 [4]	1995-00	..	...	...	15.4 [4]	1995-00	..	...	...	84.0 [4]	52
1998 *	C	164 100	17.6	...	1998 *	U	50 000	5.4	6.7 [4]	1997	U	3 745	21.6	30.0 [4]	53
1995-00	..	...	...	51.1 [4]	1995-00	..	...	...	21.7 [4]	1995-00	..	...	...	107.0 [4]	54
1995-00	..	...	...	41.1 [4]	1995-00	..	...	...	15.3 [4]	1995-00	..	...	...	81.0 [4]	55
1995-00	..	...	...	31.4 [4]	1995-00	..	...	...	8.6 [4]	1995-00	..	...	...	64.0 [4]	56
1995-00	..	...	...	42.5 [4]	1995-00	..	...	...	20.1 [4]	1995-00	..	...	...	82.0 [4]	57
1992	...	359 286	34.5	31.5 [4]	1992	..	98 808	9.5	17.4 [4]	1992	..	20 603	57.3	69.0 [4]	58
1993 *+	C	169	18.4	...	1993 *+	C	59	6.4	...	1993 *+	C	5	..	...	59
1997 +	C	1 448	21.9	...	1995	C	434	6.4	...	1995	C	23	17.1	...	60
1996 +	U	1 452	16.9	...	1996 +	U	469	5.5	...	...	..	...	...	...	61
1996	C	5 873	20.7	...	1996	C	1 537	5.4	...	1996	C	108	18.4	...	62
1996 *+	C	3 519	13.3	...	1996 *+	C	2 400	9.1	...	1996 *+	C	50	14.2	...	63
1998 *	U	5 986	25.1	...	1998 *	U	1 350	5.7	...	1998 *	U	144	24.1	...	64
1998	C	825	12.9	...	1998	C	505	7.9	...	1998	C	–	–	...	65
1989 +	C	244	19.5	...	1989	C	77	6.1	...	1988	C	7	..	...	66
1997 [16]	C	348 598	11.6	...	1997 [16]	C	215 669	7.2	...	1997 [16]	C	1 926	5.5	...	67
1995	C	484	15.6	...	1996	C	135	3.9	...	1994	C	7	..	...	68
1998	C	76 982	21.8	...	1998	C	14 708	4.2	...	1998	C	970	12.6	...	69
1997 *	C	152 000	13.7	...	1996	C	79 654	7.2	...	1997 *	C	1 098	7.2	...	70
1998 +	C	1 230	16.2	...	1998 +	C	595	7.8	...	1996 +	C	23	16.1	...	71
1998 *+	U	178 685	19.2	24.1 [4]	1998 *+	U	25 278	2.7	5.3 [4]	1998 *	U	1 972	11.0	34.0 [4]	72
1998	...	158 350	26.3	27.7 [4]	1998	...	29 916	5.0	6.1 [4]	1998	...	2 380	15.0	32.0 [4]	73
1998	C	986	17.6	...	1998	C	468	8.3	...	1998	C	25	25.4	...	74
1996 +	C	2 096	21.3	...	1996 +	C	782	7.9	...	1996 +	C	30	14.3	...	75
1992 [2]	C	7 310	17.9	...	1992 [2]	C	2 292	5.6	...	1992 [2]	C	76	10.4	...	76
1997 *	C	380 632	36.2	...	1997 *	C	67 534	6.4	...	1997 *	C	15 413	40.5	...	77
1995-00	..	...	...	31.9 [4]	1995-00	..	...	...	12.4 [4]	1995-00	..	...	...	68.0 [4]	78
1990 +	U	244 162	51.3	33.5 [4]	1990 +	U	23 643	5.0	5.4 [4]	1990 +	U	2 867	11.7	35.0 [4]	79
1997 +	C	59 249	23.2	...	1997 +	C	15 967	6.3	...	1996 +	U	464	8.1	24.5 [17]	80
1993 *2	C	5 900	15.6	...	1993 *2	C	2 292	6.1	...	1993 *2	U	23	3.9	7.0 [4]	81
1997 +	U	2 698 425	28.0	24.6 [4]	1997	C	440 437	4.6	...	1997	U	44 377	16.4	31.0 [4]	82
1986	C	200	16.8	...	1986	C	123	10.3	...	1986	C	1	..	...	83
1995 [20]	C	3 793	18.5	...	1995 [20]	C	1 364	6.7	...	1989 [20]	C	22	6.3	...	84

No.	Continent and country or area	Population						
		Latest population census				Mid-year 1998 estimate (in thousands)		
		Date			Total	Male	Female	Population	Type
	AMERICA, NORTH(continued)								
85	Nicaragua [1]	25	IV	1995	4 357 099	2 147 105	2 209 994	4 807 x	A 3b3
86	Panama	13	V	1990	2 329 329	1 178 790	1 150 539	2 764 *	A 8c1
87	Puerto Rico [21]	1	IV	1990	3 522 037	1 705 642	1 816 395	3 860	A 8b1
88	Saint Kitts and Nevis	12	V	1991	40 618	19 933	20 685	39 x	A 7b1
89	Saint Lucia	12	V	1991	133 308	64 645	68 663	152	A 7b1
90	Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon	5	III	1990	6 392	...	...	7 x	A 8d
91	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	12	V	1991	106 499	53 165	53 334	111	A 7b1
92	Trinidad and Tobago	2	V	1990	1 169 572	584 445	585 127	1 278 x	A 8b1
93	Turks and Caicos Islands	31	V	1990	12 350	6 289	6 061	16 x	A 8d
94	United States [22]	1	IV	1990	248 709 873 [23]	121 239 418 [23]	127 470 455 [23]	270 561	A 8b1
95	United States Virgin Islands [21 24]	1	IV	1990	101 809	49 210	52 599	94 x	A 8c1
	AMERICA, SOUTH								
96	Argentina	15	V	1991	32 615 528	15 937 980	16 677 548	36 125	A 7c1
97	Bolivia [25]	3	VI	1992	6 420 792	3 171 265	3 249 527	7 950 *	A 6c3
98	Brazil [27]	1	IX	1991	146 825 475 [1]	72 485 122 [1]	74 340 353 [1]	161 790 *	A 7c1
99	Chile	22	IV	1992	13 348 401	6 553 254	6 795 147	14 822 *	A 6b1
100	Colombia	24	X	1993	33 109 840 *	16 298 539 *	16 813 301 *	40 827 #*	A 13b3
101	Ecuador [29 30]	25	XI	1990	9 648 189	4 796 412	4 851 777	12 175 *	A 8b3
102	Falkland Islands (Malvinas) [31 32]	24	IV	1996	2 564	1 447	1 117	2 x	A 7d
103	French Guiana [1]	15	III	1990	114 808	59 798	55 010	167 x	A 8c1
104	Guyana	12	V	1991	701 704	344 928	356 776	850 #x	A 7b1
105	Paraguay [33]	26	VIII	1992	4 152 588	2 085 905	2 066 683	5 219 *	A 6c2
106	Peru [27 34]	11	VII	1993	22 048 356	10 956 375	11 091 981	24 801 *	A 5c2
107	Suriname	1	VII	1980	355 240	...	...	414 x	A 18c2
108	Uruguay [36]	22	V	1996	3 163 763	1 532 288	1 631 475	3 289 *	A 2b3
109	Venezuela [27 37]	20	X	1990	18 105 265	9 019 757	9 085 508	23 242	A 8c1
	ASIA								
110	Afghanistan [38 39]	23	VI	1979	13 051 353	6 712 377	6 338 981	18 797 *	A 19c3
111	Armenia	12	I	1989	3 304 776 [1]	1 619 308 [1]	1 685 468 [1]	3 536 x	A 9b1
112	Azerbaijan	27	I	1999	7 953 000 *[1]	4 119 000 *[1]	3 834 000 *[1]	7 665 *	A 9b1
113	Bahrain	16	XI	1991	508 037	294 346	213 691	643	A 7c1
114	Bangladesh [42]	11	III	1991	111 455 185	57 313 929	54 141 256	124 774 x	A 7c1
115	Bhutan		XI	1969	1 034 774	...	...	2 004 x	A 29c3
116	Brunei Darussalam [43]	7	VIII	1991	260 482	137 616	122 866	315 x	A 7c2
117	Cambodia	3	III	1998	11 437 656	5 511 408	5 926 248	11 426 *	A 0c3
118	China [44]	1	VII	1990	1 160 044 618 [45]	...	...	1 255 698 x	A 8c3
119	Hong Kong SAR	15	III	1996	6 217 556 [46]	3 108 107 [46]	3 109 449 [46]	6 687	A 7b2
120	Macao SAR	30	VIII	1991	385 089	...	...	426 *	A 7c1
121	Cyprus [1]	1	X	1992	602 025 [48]	299 614 [48]	302 411 [48]	749	A 6b2
122	East Timor	31	X	1990	747 750	386 939	360 811	857 x	A 8c1
123	Georgia	12	I	1989	5 400 841 [1]	2 562 040 [1]	2 838 801 [1]	5 059 x	A 9b1

For footnotes, see end of table

LATEST AVAILABLE DATA

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Vital Statistics

Year	Births: Registered data Code	Number	Rate	Estimated rate	Year	Deaths: Registered data Code	Number	Rate	Estimated rate	Year	Infant deaths: Registered data Code	Number	Rate	Estimated rate	
1990 *+	U	93 093	24.0	36.1 [4]	1991 *+	U	12 515	3.1	5.9 [4]	1987 +	U	1 217	12.4	43.0 [4]	85
1999 *	C	62 348	22.2	..	1998 *	U	14 036	5.1	5.1 [4]	1998 *	U	1 315	21.3	21.0 [4]	86
1999	C	58 544	15.1	..	1999	C	28 563	7.3	..	1998	C	637	10.5	..	87
1996 *	C	833	19.7	..	1996 +	C	472	11.2	..	1996 +	C	20	24.0	..	88
1998 *	C	2 860	18.8	..	1998 *	C	973	6.4	..	1998 *	C	48	16.8	..	89
1996 [2]	C	74	11.1	..	1996 [2]	C	37	5.6	..	1983 [2]	C	–	–	..	90
1999 *+	C	2 106	18.8	..	1999 *+	C	796	7.1	..	1999 *+	C	43	20.4	..	91
1997	C	18 452	14.5	..	1997	C	9 157	7.2	..	1997	C	316	17.1	..	92
1982 +	..	204	25.5	..	1983 +	..	29	3.2	..	1982 +	..	5	..	..	93
1998	C	3 944 046	14.6	..	1998	C	2 338 070	8.6	..	1998	C	28 486	7.2	..	94
1993	C	2 529	24.3	..	1993	C	569	5.5	..	1993	C	31	12.3	..	95
1998	C	683 301	18.9	..	1998	C	280 180	7.8	..	1998	C	13 082	19.1	..	96
1995	U	100 254	13.5	33.2 [4]	1999	U	71 680	8.8	9.1 [4]	1995-00	..	..	..	66.0 [4]	97
1996	U	3 108 632	19.7	20.3 [4]	1998	U	1 076 937	6.9	7.2 [4]	1996	U	135 414	43.6	42.0 [4]	98
1998	C	270 637	18.3	..	1997	C	78 472	5.4	..	1998	C	2 793	10.3	..	99
1998 +	U	989 071	24.2	24.5 [4]	1996 *28	U	173 506	4.4	5.8 [4]	1996 +	U	10 402	10.5	30.0 [4]	100
1998	U	199 079	16.4	25.6 [4]	1998	U	54 357	4.5	6.0 [4]	1998	U	5 186	26.0	46.0 [4]	101
1995 +	C	20	10.0	..	1992 +	C	19	9.5	..	1992 +	C	–	–	..	102
1986 [2]	C	2 392	25.2	..	1986 [2]	C	491	5.2	..	1986 [2]	C	53	22.2	..	103
1978 *+	C	23 200	28.3	..	1984 *+	C	4 781	6.1	..	1973 +	C	1 106	45.9	..	104
1992	U	37 649	8.5	31.3 [4]	1992	U	9 642	2.2	5.4 [4]	1992	U	758	20.1	39.0 [4]	105
1999 *+35	..	609 800	24.2	..	1999 *+35	..	159 900	6.3	..	1999 *+35	..	42 500	69.7	..	106
1997	C	10 794	25.8	..	1997	C	2 878	6.9	..	1997	..	237	22.0	29.0 [4]	107
1999 *+	C	54 055	16.3	..	1998	C	32 082	9.8	..	1999 *	C	785	14.5	..	108
1998 *+	C	501 808	21.6	..	1996 +	C	93 839	4.2	..	1998 +	C	9 871	19.7	..	109
1979 [40]	..	627 619	48.1	..	1979 [40]	..	290 974	22.3	..	1979 [40]	..	113 954	181.6	..	110
1997 [41]	C	43 929	11.6	..	1997 [41]	C	23 985	6.3	..	1997 [41]	C	678	15.4	..	111
1999 *[41]	C	117 500	14.7	..	1999 *[41]	C	46 300	5.8	..	1999 *[41]	C	1 900	16.2	..	112
1997	U	13 382	21.6	20.5 [4]	1997	U	1 822	2.9	3.6 [4]	1997	U	108	8.1	16.0 [4]	113
1997 *	U	3 057 000	24.6	27.6 [4]	1997 *	U	958 000	7.7	9.6 [4]	1997 *	U	202 000	66.1	79.0 [4]	114
1995-00	.	..	..	37.7 [4]	1995-00	..	..	..	9.8 [4]	1995-00	..	..	..	63.0 [4]	115
1996 +	C	7 633	25.0	..	1996 +	C	1 002	3.3	..	1996 +	C	64	8.4	..	116
1995-00	..	..	..	34.3 [4]	1995-00	..	..	..	12.7 [4]	1995-00	..	..	..	103.0 [4]	117
1996	...	20 620 000	16.5	16.2 [4]	1997	...	7 842 000	6.3	6.9 [4]	1995-00	..	..	..	41.0 [4]	118
1999 *[47]	C	51 453	7.5	..	1999 *[47]	C	32 831	3.2	..	1999 *[47]	C	162	3.1	..	119
1998	C	4 434	10.4	..	1998	C	1 356	3.2	..	1998	C	27	6.1	..	120
1998 [48]	C	8 879	11.9	..	1998 [48]	...	5 432	7.3	7.3 [4]	1998 [48]	..	62	7.0	8.0 [4]	121
1995-00	..	..	..	31.7 [4]	1995-00	..	..	..	15.1 [4]	1995-00	..	..	..	135.0 [4]	122
1996 [41]	C	53 669	9.9	..	1996 [41]	C	34 414	6.4	..	1996 [41]	C	934	17.4	..	123

No.	Continent and country or area	Population					
		Latest population census				Mid-year 1998 estimate (in thousands)	
		Date	Total	Male	Female	Population	Type
	ASIA(continued)						
124	India [49 50]	1 III 1991	846 302 688	439 230 458	407 072 230	970 933 *	A 7c1
125	Indonesia	31 X 1990	179 378 946 [52]	89 463 545 [52]	89 915 401 [52]	204 393 *	A 8c1
126	Iran (Islamic Republic of) [1]	X-XI 1996	60 055 488	30 515 159	29 540 329	61 836	A 7c1
127	Iraq	17 X 1987	16 335 199	8 395 889	7 939 310	21 800 x	A11c1
128	Israel [54 55]	4 XI 1995	5 548 523 [1]	2 738 175 [1]	2 810 348 [1]	5 963 *	A15b1
129	Japan [56]	1 X 1995	125 570 246	61 574 398	63 995 848	126 410 *	A 8b1
130	Jordan [58]	10 XII 1994	4 095 579 [59]	2 135 883 [59]	1 959 696 [59]	6 304 x	A 4b3
131	Kazakhstan	2 II 1999	15 049 100 *	...	...	15 073	A 0b1
132	Korea, Dem. People's Rep.	31 XII 1993	21 213 378	10 329 699	10 883 679	23 348 x	A 5c3
133	Korea, Republic of [60]	1 XI 1995	44 608 726 [61]	22 389 324 [61]	22 219 402 [61]	46 430	A 3c1
134	Kuwait	20 IV 1995	1 575 983	914 324	661 659	2 027 *	A 3c1
135	Kyrgyzstan	12 I 1989	4 257 755 [1]	2 077 623 [1]	2 180 132 [1]	4 700 x	A 9b1
136	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1 III 1985	3 584 803 *	1 757 115 *	1 827 688 *	5 163 x	A13c3
137	Lebanon	15 XI 1970	2 126 325 [63]	1 080 015 [63]	1 046 310 [63]	3 191 x	B28c3
138	Malaysia	14 VIII 1991	17 563 420	8 876 829	8 686 591	22 180	A 7c2
139	Maldives	25 III 1995	244 814	124 622	120 192	271 #x	A 8c1
140	Mongolia	5 I 2000	2 382 500 *	...	...	2 404 *	A 9c1
141	Myanmar	31 III 1983	35 307 913	17 518 255	17 789 658	44 497 x	A15c2
142	Nepal [1]	22 VI 1991	18 491 097	9 220 974	9 270 123	21 843	A 7c1
143	Occupied Palestinian Territory [71 72]	9 XII 1997	2 601 669	1 322 264	1 279 405	...	...
144	Oman	1 XII 1993	2 018 074	...	...	2 287	A 5c3
145	Pakistan [65]	2 III 1998	130 579 571 *	67 840 137 *	62 739 434 *	131 510 x	A17c1
146	Philippines [1]	1 IX 1995	68 616 536	34 584 170	34 032 366	75 155 *	A 8c2
147	Qatar	1997	522 023	342 459	179 564	544 *	A12c3
148	Saudi Arabia	27 IX 1992	16 948 388	9 479 973	7 468 415	20 181 x	A 6c3
149	Singapore [67]	30 VI 1990	2 705 115	1 370 059	1 335 056	3 866 *	A 8b2
150	Sri Lanka	17 III 1981	14 846 750	7 568 253	7 278 497	18 774 *	A17c1
151	Syrian Arab Republic [68]	3 IX 1994	13 782 315	7 048 906	6 733 409	15 597 *	A 4c1
152	Tajikistan	12 I 1989	5 092 603 [1]	2 530 245 [1]	2 562 358 [1]	6 103 x	A 9b1
153	Thailand	1 IV 1990	54 532 300 *[1]	27 031 200 *[1]	27 501 100 *[1]	61 201	A 8c1
154	Turkey	21 X 1990	56 473 035 *	28 607 047 *	27 865 988 *	63 451	A 8c1
155	Turkmenistan	10 I 1995	4 483 251	2 225 331	2 257 920	4 859 *	A 9b1
156	United Arab Emirates	17 XII 1995	2 377 453 *	1 579 743 *	797 710 *	2 724 *	A18c3
157	Uzbekistan	12 I 1989	19 810 077 [1]	9 784 156 [1]	10 025 921 [1]	24 051 *	A 9b1
158	Viet Nam	1 IV 1999	76 324 753 *[1]	37 519 754 *[1]	38 804 999 *[1]	77 562 x	A 9c3
159	Yemen	16 XII 1994	14 587 807	7 473 540	7 114 267	17 071 *	A 4c3
	EUROPE						
160	Albania	12 IV 1989	3 182 400	1 638 900	1 543 500	3 791 *	A 9b1
161	Andorra	XI 1954	5 664	...	...	72 x	A44c3
162	Austria [1]	15 V 1991	7 795 786	3 753 989	4 041 797	8 077	A 7b1
163	Belarus	12 I 1989	10 199 709 [1]	4 775 835 [1]	5 423 874 [1]	10 191	A 9b1
164	Belgium [1]	1 III 1991	9 978 681	4 875 982	5 102 699	10 214	A 7b1

For footnotes, see end of table

LATEST AVAILABLE DATA

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Vital Statistics

Births					Deaths					Infant deaths					
Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	
	Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate		
1998	..	...	...	26.4 [51]	1998	..	...	...	9.0 [51]	1998	..	...	...	72.0 [51]	124
1987 *	..	4 884 124	28.4	22.7 [4]	1987 *	...	1 344 410	7.8	7.5 [4]	1987 *	..	317 468	65.0	48.0 [4]	125
1999	U	1 293 191	20.6	33.5 [53]	1999	U	374 838	6.0	8.3 [53]	1999	U	39 183	30.3	52.0 [53]	126
1992	U	502 415	26.4	36.4 [4]	1990	U	76 683	4.4	8.5 [4]	1989	U	18 146	25.2	95.0 [4]	127
1998 *	C	130 473	21.9	...	1998 *	C	36 876	6.2	...	1998 *	C	741	5.7	...	128
1998 *[57]	C	1 206 000	9.5	...	1998 *[57]	C	932 000	7.4	...	1998 [57]	C	4 380	3.6	...	129
1997	+C	130 633	21.3	...	1997	U	13 190	2.2	4.6 [4]	1995-00	..	...	...	26.0 [4]	130
1999 *[41]	C	209 039	14.0	...	1999 *[41]	C	144 450	9.7	...	1999 *[41]	C	4 349	20.8	...	131
1993	..	420 576	18.2	20.9 [4]	1993	...	115 609	5.0	5.4 [4]	1995-00	..	...	...	22.0 [4]	132
1998 [62]	..	633 597	13.6	...	1998 [62]	..	243 252	5.2	...	1998	...	1 445	2.3	10.0 [4]	133
1997 *	C	42 815	21.6	...	1997 *	C	3 895	2.0	...	1996 *	C	515	11.5	...	134
1997 [41]	C	102 050	22.0	...	1997 [41]	C	34 540	7.4	..	1997 [41]	C	2 920	28.6	...	135
1995-00	..	...	...	39.6 [4]	1995-00	..	...	...	13.4 [4]	1995-00	..	...	...	93.0 [4]	136
1995-00	..	...	..	23.8 [4]	1995-00	..	...	...	6.4 [4]	1995-00	..	...	...	29.0 [4]	137
1998 [64]	C	554 600	25.0	...	1998 [64]	C	97 906	4.4	...	1998 [64]	C	4 481	8.1	...	138
1996	C	6 772	26.4	...	1996	C	1 213	4.7	...	1996	C	193	28.5	...	139
1998	...	49 256	20.5	23.0 [4]	1998	...	15 799	6.6	6.5 [4]	1998	...	1 680	34.1	51.0 [4]	140
1995-00	..	...	...	21.2 [4]	1995-00	..	...	...	9.3 [4]	1995-00	..	...	..	79.0 [4]	141
1995-00	..	...	...	34.4 [4]	1995-00	..	...	..	10.9 [4]	1995-00	..	...	...	83.0 [4]	142
1995-00		...	...	...	1995-00		...	...	...	1995-00		...	...	...	143
1995-00	..	...	...	35.3 [4]	1995-00	..	...	...	4.1 [4]	1995-00	..	...	...	25.0 [4]	144
1994 [66]	..	3 497 399	27.7	...	1994 [66]	..	919 288	7.3	...	1994 [66]	..	351 100	100.4	...	145
1996	U	1 581 168	22.0	28.6 [4]	1996 +	U	344 643	4.8	5.8 [4]	1996	U	30 550	19.3	35.0 [4]	146
1997	C	10 447	20.1	...	1997	C	1 060	2.0	...	1997	C	130	12.4	...	147
1999	..	494 479	24.9	33.8 [4]	1999	..	68 521	3.4	4.1 [4]	1999	..	9 650	19.5	23.0 [4]	148
1999 *+	C	43 193	11.1	...	1999 *+	C	15 516	4.0	...	1999 *+	C	150	3.5	...	149
1998 *+	C	329 148	17.5	...	1998 *+	C	112 657	6.0	...	1996 +	C	5 879	17.3	...	150
1997 [71]	U	496 140	33.2	30.4 [4]	1997 [71]	U	53 366	3.6	4.9 [4]	1993 [71]	U	4 716	10.9	33.0 [4]	151
1994 [41]	C	162 152	28.2	...	1994 [41]	C	39 943	7.0	...	1994 [41]	C	6 880	42.4	...	152
1997 +	U	897 604	14.8	20.4 [70]	1997 +	U	303 918	5.0	6.0 [70]	1997 +	U	5 172	5.8	38.8 [70]	153
1999 *[66]	..	1 405 000	21.8	..	1999 *[66]	..	438 000	6.8	...	1998 *[66]	..	50 750	37.9	...	154
1998 *[41]	C	98 461	20.3	...	1998 *[41]	C	29 628	6.1	...	1998 *[41]	C	3 265	33.2	...	155
1995	...	48 567	21.0	18.5 [4]	1995	...	4 779	2.1	2.9 [4]	1995	..	467	9.6	16.0 [4]	156
1999 [41]	C	553 745	23.1	...	1999 [41]	C	140 526	5.9	...	1999 [41]	C	12 358	22.3	...	157
1990 *	...	1 980 374	29.9	22.4 [4]	1990 *	...	529 600	8.0	6.8 [4]	1990 *	...	91 400	46.2	38.0 [4]	158
1990 *	...	577 781	51.2	...	1990 *	...	239 001	21.2	...	1990 *	...	76 267	132.0	...	159
1998	C	60 139	15.9	...	1998	C	18 250	4.8	...	1998	C	903	15.0	...	160
1998	...	781	10.8	...	1998	...	235	3.3	...	1998	...	5	..	...	161
1999 *	C	77 381	9.6	...	1999 *	C	77 243	9.6	...	1999 *	C	339	4.4	...	162
1999 *[41]	C	92 102	9.2	...	1999 *[41]	C	141 805	14.0	...	1999 *[41]	C	1 058	11.4	...	163
1998	C	115 864	11.3	...	1998	C	103 802	10.2	...	1998	C	642	5.5	...	164

No	Continent and country or area	Population					
		Latest population census				Mid-year 1998 estimate (in thousands)	
		Date	Total	Male	Female	Population	Type
	EUROPE(continued)						
165	Bosnia-Herzegovina [1]	31 III 1991	4 377 033	2 183 795	2 193 238	4 211 •	A 7b1
166	Bulgaria	4 XII 1992	8 472 724	...	...	8 257 •	A 6b1
167	Channel Islands	10 III 1996	143 831 [73]	69 638 [73]	74 193 [73]	151 x	A 7b1
168	Croatia [1]	31 III 1991	4 784 265	2 318 623	2 465 642	4 572 •	A 7b1
169	Czech Republic [1]	3 III 1991	10 302 215	4 999 935	5 302 280	10 295	A 7b1
170	Denmark [1 74]	1 I 1998	5 294 860 •	2 615 669 •	2 679 191 •	5 301	A 7a1
171	Estonia	12 I 1989	1 565 662 [1]	731 392 [1]	834 270 [1]	1 450	A 9b1
172	Faeroe Islands [1]	22 IX 1977	41 989	21 997	19 972	43 x	A21b1
173	Finland [1]	31 XII 1990	4 998 478	2 426 204	2 572 274	5 153	A 8b1
174	France [76]	5 III 1990	56 634 299 [77]	27 553 788 [77]	29 080 511 [77]	58 847	A 8b1
175	Germany [1 78]	...	...	...	...	82 024 •	...
176	Germany, Federal Republic of [1]	25 V 1987	61 077 042	29 322 923	31 754 119	...	...
177	Former German Democratic Rep. [1]	31 XII 1981	16 705 635	7 849 112	8 856 523	...	...
178	Gibraltar [79]	14 X 1991	26 703	13 628	13 075	25 x	A 7b1
179	Greece	17 III 1991	10 259 900 [80]	5 055 408 [80]	5 204 492 [80]	10 515 • [81]	A 7b2
180	Holy See [81a]	30 IV 1948	890	548	342	1	D 1d
181	Hungary	1 I 1990	10 374 823	4 984 904	5 389 919	10 114	A 8b1
182	Iceland [1]	1 XII 1970	204 930	103 621	101 309	274	A28a1
183	Ireland	28 IV 1996	3 626 087	1 800 232	1 825 855	3 705	A 7b2
184	Isle of Man [1]	14 IV 1996	71 055	...	...	74	A 2b1
185	Italy	20 X 1991	59 103 833	...	...	57 369 [1]	A 7b1
186	Latvia	12 I 1989	2 666 567 [1]	1 238 806 [1]	1 427 761 [1]	2 449	A 9b1
187	Liechtenstein	2 XII 1980	25 215	...	...	32 x	A18b1
188	Lithuania	12 I 1989	3 674 802 [1]	1 738 953 [1]	1 935 849 [1]	3 702	A 9b1
189	Luxembourg [1]	1 III 1991	384 634	188 570	196 064	426	A 7b2
190	Malta [82]	16 XI 1985	345 418	169 832	175 586	377	A13b2
191	Monaco [1]	23 VII 1990	29 972	14 237	15 735	33 x	A 8c1
192	Netherlands [1]	1 I 1991	15 010 445 [84]	7 419 501 [84]	7 590 944 [84]	15 694	A 7a1
193	Norway [1]	3 XI 1990	4 247 546	2 099 881	2 147 665	4 431	A 8a1
194	Poland [87]	6 XII 1988	37 878 641	18 464 373	19 414 263	38 671	A10b1
195	Portugal [88]	15 IV 1991	9 862 540	4 754 632	5 107 908	9 957	A 7b1
196	Republic of Moldova	12 I 1989	4 337 592	2 058 160	2 279 432	3 652	A 9b1
197	Romania	7 I 1992	22 810 035	11 213 763	11 596 272	22 503	A 6b2
198	Russian Federation	12 I 1989	147 021 869	68 713 869	78 308 000	146 539 •	A 9b1
199	San Marino	30 XI 1976	19 149	9 654	9 495	26 x	A22a2
200	Slovakia [1]	3 III 1991	5 274 335	2 574 061	2 700 274	5 391 •	A 7b1
201	Slovenia [1]	31 III 1991	1 965 986	952 611	1 013 375	1 983	A 7b1
202	Spain	1 III 1991	39 433 942	19 338 083	20 095 859	39 371 • [1]	A 7c1
203	Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands [89]	1 XI 1960	3 431	2 545	886	...	..
204	Sweden [1]	1 XI 1990	8 587 353	4 242 351	4 345 002	8 854 •	A 8a1
205	Switzerland [1]	4 XII 1990	6 873 687	3 390 212	3 483 475	7 110	A 8b1
206	Former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	20 VI 1994	1 949 644	...	...	1 999 x	A 7b1
207	Ukraine	12 I 1989	51 452 034 [1]	23 745 108 [1]	27 706 926 [1]	50 500	A 9b1

For footnotes, see end of table

LATEST AVAILABLE DATA

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Vital Statistics

Births					Deaths					Infant deaths					
Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	
	Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate		
1991	C	64 769	14.8	...	1991	C	31 411	7.2	...	1991	C	952	14.7	...	165
1998	C	65 360	7.9	...	1998	C	118 193	14.3	..	1998	C	943	14.4	...	166
1994	C	1 818	12.4	...	1994	C	1 427	9.7	...	1994	C	5	..	...	167
1997	C	55 501	12.1	...	1997	C	51 964	11.4	...	1997	C	457	8.2	...	168
1999 *	C	89 471	8.7	...	1999 *	C	109 768	10.7	..	1999 *	C	413	4.6	...	169
1998 *	C	66 162	12.5	...	1999 *	C	59 204	11.1	...	1999 *	C	280	4.2	...	170
1998	C	12 269	8.5	...	1998	C	19 446	13.4	...	1998	C	108	8.9	...	171
1995	C	638	13.6	..	1995	C	361	7.7	...	1990	C	6	..	...	172
1999 75	C	57 648	11.2	..	1998 75	C	49 262	9.6	...	1998 75	C	239	4.2	..	173
1998 *	C	740 300	12.6	...	1998 *	C	540 400	9.2	..	1998 *	C	3 540	4.8	...	174
1998 *	C	797 541	9.7	...	1998 *	C	851 412	10.4	...	1998 *	C	3 667	4.6	...	175
1992	C	718 730	11.1	..	1992	C	694 155	10.7	..	1990	C	5 076	7.0	...	176
1992	C	87 030	5.5	...	1992	C	187 083	11.9	...	1989	C	1 508	7.6	...	177
1997	C	427	15.7	...	1997	C	263	9.7	...	1976	C	5	..	...	178
1998 *	C	99 000	9.4	..	1998 *	C	99 500	9.5	..	1998 *	C	600	6.1	...	179
1986	...	–	–	...	1986	...	1	..	...	1976	...	–	–	..	180
1999 *	C	95 000	9.4	..	1999 *	C	143 000	14.2	...	1999 *	C	850	8.9	...	181
1998 *	C	4 178	15.3	...	1998 *	C	1 821	6.7	...	1998 *	C	11	2.6	..	182
1998 +	C	53 551	14.5	..	1998 +	C	31 352	8.5	...	1998 +	C	330	6.2	...	183
1996 +	C	835	11.6	...	1996 +	C	948	13.2	..	1998 +	C	2	..	...	184
1998 *	C	532 843	9.3	..	1998 *	C	576 911	10.0	...	1997 *	C	2 909	5.5	...	185
1999 *	C	19 530	8.0	...	1999 *	C	32 850	13.5	...	1999 *	C	223	11.4	...	186
1997	C	435	13.9	...	1997	C	230	7.4	...	1997	C	8	..	...	187
1999 *	C	36 595	9.9	..	1999 *	C	39 997	10.8	...	1999 *	C	318	8.7	...	188
1998	C	5 386	12.6	..	1998	C	3 901	9.1	...	1998	C	27	5.0	...	189
1998	C	4 621	12.2 83	...	1998	C	3 044	8.1 83	...	1998	C	24	5.2	...	190
1983 *	...	529	19.6	...	1983	..	448	16.6	...	1983	..	2	..	...	191
1999 *85	C	201 000	12.7	...	1999 *85	C	140 000	8.9	...	1999 *85	C	1 000	5.0	...	192
1999 *	C	59 191	13.3	...	1999 *86	C	45 139	10.1	...	1998	C	232	4.0	...	193
1998	C	395 619	10.2	...	1998	C	375 354	9.7	...	1998	C	3 700	9.3	...	194
1998 *	C	113 510	11.4	...	1998 *	C	106 382	10.7	...	1998 *	C	950	8.4	...	195
1998 41	C	41 332	11.3	...	1998 41	C	39 922	10.9	...	1998 41	C	738	17.9	...	196
1998	C	237 297	10.5	...	1998	C	269 166	12.0	...	1998	C	4 868	20.5	...	197
1998 *41	C	1 285 548	8.8	...	1998 *41	C	1 990 595	13.6	...	1998 *41	C	21 124	16.4	...	198
1997 +	C	287	11.1	...	1997 +	C	178	6.9	...	1997 +	C	–	–	...	199
1998 *	C	57 582	10.7	...	1998 *	C	53 156	9.9	...	1998 *	C	506	8.8	...	200
1998	C	17 856	9.0	...	1998	C	19 039	9.6	...	1998	C	93	5.2	...	201
1998 *	C	384 739	9.3	...	1998 *	C	350 737	8.9	...	1996	C	2 008	5.5	...	202
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	203
1998 *	C	88 384	10.0	...	1998 *	C	92 891	10.5	...	1997	C	326	3.6	...	204
1998	C	78 949	11.1	...	1998	C	62 569	8.8	...	1998	C	377	4.8	...	205
1997	C	29 478	14.8	...	1997	C	16 596	8.3	...	1997	C	463	15.7	...	206
1998 41	C	419 238	8.3	...	1998 41	C	719 954	14.3	...	1998 41	C	5 423	12.9	...	207

No.	Continent and country or area	Population					
		Latest population census				Mid-year 1998 estimate (in thousands)	
		Date	Total	Male	Female	Population	Type
	EUROPE(continued)						
208	United Kingdom [90]	21 IV 1991	56 352 200 *	...	...	58 649 x	A 7b1
209	Yugoslavia [1]	31 III 1991	10 394 026	5 157 120	5 236 906	10 616 *	A 7b1
	OCEANIA						
210	American Samoa [22]	1 IV 1990	46 773	24 023	22 750	63 x	A 8b1
211	Australia [91]	30 VI 1996	17 892 423	8 849 224	9 043 199	18 730 [1]	A 2b1
212	Cook Islands [92]	1 XII 1996	19 103	9 842	9 261	17	A 7b1
213	Fiji	25 VIII 1996	775 077 *	393 931 *	381 146 *	796 x	A 2b1
214	French Polynesia [93]	3 IX 1996	219 521	...	...	226	A10c1
215	Guam [21]	1 IV 1990	133 152	70 945	62 207	149 *	A 8b1
216	Kiribati [94]	7 XI 1995	77 658	38 478	39 180	81 x	A 3c1
217	Marshall Islands	13 XI 1988	43 380	22 181	21 199	63 *	A10c1
218	Micronesia, Federated States of	18 IX 1994	105 506	53 923	51 583	114 x	A 4c1
219	Nauru	17 IV 1992	9 919 *	...	...	11 x	A 6d
220	New Caledonia [95]	4 IV 1989	164 173	83 862	80 311	204 *	A 9c1
221	New Zealand	5 III 1996	3 618 303	1 777 464	1 840 839	3 792 [1]	A 7b1
222	Niue	17 VIII 1997	2 088 *	1 053 *	1 035 *	2 x	A 1d
223	Norfolk Island	30 VI 1986	2 367	1 170	1 197	2 x	A12d
224	Northern Mariana Islands	1 IV 1990	43 345	...	...	70 #x	A 8c1
225	Palau	9 IX 1995	17 225	...	...	19 x	A 3c1
226	Papua New Guinea [96]	11 VII 1990	3 761 954	...	...	4 600 *	A 8c3
227	Pitcairn	1991	66	...	...	...	...
228	Samoa	5 XI 1991	161 298 *	...	...	168 *	A 7c1
229	Solomon Islands	23 XI 1986	285 176	147 972	137 204	417 x	A12c1
230	Tokelau	1991	1 577	...	...	1 x	A 7b1
231	Tonga	30 XI 1996	97 784	49 615	48 169	98 x	A 2c1
232	Tuvalu	17 XI 1991	9 043	4 376	4 667	11 x	A 7c1
233	Vanuatu	16 V 1989	142 944	73 674	69 270	182 x	A 9c1
234	Wallis and Futuna Islands	1990	13 705	...	...	14 x	A 8c1

For footnotes, see end of table

LATEST AVAILABLE DATA

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Vital Statistics

Births					Deaths					Infant deaths					
Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	
	Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate		
1997 *	C	725 800	12.3	...	1997 *	C	629 554	10.7	...	1997 *	C	4 284	5.9	...	208
1998 *	C	119 896	11.3	..	1998 *	C	111 752	10.5	...	1998 *	C	1 516	12.6	...	209
1993	C	1 998	37.8	..	1993	C	223	4.2	...	1993	C	22	11.0	...	210
1998	C	249 616	13.3	..	1998	C	127 202	6.8	...	1998	C	1 252	5.0	...	211
1998 *+	C	386	22.2	...	1998 *+	C	101	5.8	...	1998 *+	C	8	..	...	212
1998 *+	C	17 276	21.7	...	1998 *+	C	5 336	6.7	...	1995 *+	C	271	12.9	...	213
1998	...	4 562	20.4	23.5 [4]	1998	...	1 113	4.9	4.7 [4]	1998	...	32	7.0	11.0 [4]	214
1995	C	4 190	28.1	..	1995 *	C	625	4.2	...	1995 *	C	38	9.1	...	215
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	216
1997	C	1 607	26.4	...	1997	C	243	4.0	...	1997	C	49	30.5	...	217
1995	...	2 495	23.7	..	1995	...	421	4.0	...	1995	...	51	20.4	...	218
1995	C	203	18.8	...	1995	C	49	4.5	..	1995	C	5	..	...	219
1998	C	4 352	21.3	...	1998	C	982	4.8	...	1998	C	30	6.9	...	220
1998 *	C	55 349	14.6	...	1998 *	C	26 206	6.9	...	1998 *	C	305	5.5	...	221
1987 *	...	50	20.9	...	1987	...	13	5.4	...	1987	...	–	–	...	222
1995	C	20	11.2	...	1995	C	15	8.4	...	1981	C	–	–	...	223
1989	U	989	25.4	...	1989	U	122	3.1	...	1989	U	2	..	...	224
1988	U	292	19.5	...	1994	U	116	6.8	...	1994	U	10	28.1	...	225
1987 *	...	122 240	35.1	32.0 [4]	1987 *	...	42 540	12.2	9.8 [4]	1987 *	...	2 335	19.1	61.0 [4]	226
1997	C	1	..	...	1997	C	–	–	...	1997	C	–	–	...	227
1996 *	U	4 966	29.9	31.0 [97]	1998 *	U	531	3.2	7.4 [97]	1994 *	U	11	3.5	33.0 [97]	228
1986	..	...	...	42.0 [98]	1986	..	...	...	10.0 [98]	...	..	...	...	...	229
1983 *	...	35	21.9	...	1983 *	...	8	..	...	1983 *	...	1	..	...	230
1997	...	2 700	27.5	...	1997	...	467	4.8	...	1997	...	15	5.6	...	231
1991	C	269	29.9	...	1991	C	85	9.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	232
1995-00	..	...	...	32.4 [4]	1995-00	..	...	...	6.1 [4]	1995-00	..	...	...	39.0 [4]	233
1978	...	370	41.1	...	...	..	...	...	...	1978	...	15	40.5	...	234

Footnotes:

1 Population is de jure.

2 Excluding live-born infants dying before registration of birth.

3 For Algerian population only.

4 Estimated rate is for 1995 - 2000 and was prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat.

5 Including an adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 1.4 per cent.

6 Excluding Mayotte.

7 Excluding an adjustment for underenumeration.

8 For births and deaths, based on the results of the population census of 1987. For infant deaths, based on the results of the population census of 1977.

9 Based on the results of the population census of 1987.

10 Including nomads, estimated at 224,095.

11 Excluding Agalega and St. Brandon.

12 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 5.1 per cent at 1997 census.

13 Including an adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 9 per cent at 1985 census.

14 Census result includes an adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 6.8 per cent at 1996 census.

15 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 2.82 per cent at 1991 census.

16 Including Canadian residents temporarily in the United States, but excluding United States residents temporarily in Canada.

17 Based on the results of the 1993 survey.

18 De jure population, comprising Bonaire, Curacao, Saba, St. Eustatius and part of St. Martin.

19 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 2.0 per cent at 1981 census.

20 Including residents outside the islands if listed in the population register of the Netherlands Antilles. Including live-born infants dying before registration of birth. Excluding St. Eustatius.

21 Population is de jure but includes armed forces stationed in the area.

22 Population is de jure but excludes civilian citizens absent from country for extended period of time.

23 Excluding armed forces overseas.

24 Comprising St. Croix, St. John and St. Thomas.

25 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 6.92 per cent at 1992 census.

26 Note suppressed.

27 Excluding Indian jungle population.

28 Based on burial permits.

(Footnotes, continued)

29 Excluding nomadic Indian tribes.

30 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 6.29 per cent at 1990 census.

31 Excluding dependencies, of which South Georgia had an estimated population of 499 in 1964.

32 A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas).

33 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for enumeration, estimated at 7.40 per cent at 1992 census.

34 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 2.35 per cent at 1993 census.

35 Including an upward adjustment for under-registration.

36 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 2.6 per cent at 1985 census.

37 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 6.7 per cent at 1990 census.

38 Excluding nomads.

39 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 5.0 per cent for urban population and 10.0 per cent for rural population, at 1979 census.

40 Based on the results of the population census of 1979.

41 Excluding infants born alive after less than 28 weeks" gestation, of less than 1,000 grammes in weight and 35 centimetres in length, who die within seven days of birth.

42 Census result and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 3.08 per cent at 1991 census.

43 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 1.06 per cent at 1981 census. Population excludes transients afloat.

44 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), and Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR).

45 This total population of China, as given in the communique of the State Statistical Bureau releasing the major figures of the census, includes a population of 6,130,000 for Hong Kong and Macao and excludes Taiwan province.

46 Including 83,093 transients and 21,150 Vietnamese refugees.

47 Excluding Vietnamese refugees.

48 Government controlled areas only.

49 Including the Indian-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined (area of this par was 138,995 sq km and population was 5,987,389 at 1981 census).

50 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 1.5 per cent at 1991 census.

51 Based on a sample registration scheme.

52 Figures provided by Indonesia include East Timor, shown separately above.

53 Estimated by the Statistical Centre of Iran.

54 Including data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967.

55 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 1.5 per cent at 1983 census.

(Footnotes, continued)

56 Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and foreign military and civilian personnel and their dependants stationed in the area.

57 For Japanese nationals in Japan only.

58 Including military and diplomatic personnel and their families abroad, numbering 933 at 1961 census; excluding foreign military and diplomatic personnel and their families in the country, numbering 389 at 1961 census. Also including registered Palestinian refugees, numbering 722,687 on 31 May 1967.

59 Excluding Jordanian territory under occupation since June 1967 by Israeli military forces.

60 Excluding alien armed forces, civilian aliens employed by the armed forces and foreign diplomatic personnel and their dependants.

61 Including 28,834 foreigners.

62 Based on the results of the continuous demographic sample survey.

63 Based on results of a sample survey, excluding Palestinian refugees in camps.

64 For Peninsular Malaysia, excluding deaths of live-born infants dying before registration of birth.

65 Excluding Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined (total area 222,802 sq km, of which 83,80 sq km held in Pakistan). Also excluded are Junagardh, Manavadar, Gilgit and Baltistan.

66 Based on the results of the Population Demographic Survey.

67 Population excludes transients afloat and non-locally domiciled military and civilian services personnel and their dependant and visitors, numbering 5,553, 5,187 and 8,985, respectively, at 1980 census.

68 Population includes Palestinian refugees, numbering 193,000 on 1 July 1977.

69 Births and deaths registered within one month of occurrence. Excluding births and deaths among Palestinian refugees and nomad population; however, rates computed on total population.

70 Based on the results of the 1989 Population Survey.

71 The figures were received from the Palestinian Authority and refer to the Palestinian population.

72 Census result excludes an estimate for underenumeration estimated at 2.4 per cent.

73 Excluding visitors.

74 Excluding Faeroe Islands and Greenland, shown separately.

75 Including nationals temporarily outside the country.

76 Excluding Overseas Departments, namely, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Reunion, shown separately. Population is de jure but excludes diplomatic personnel outside country and includes foreign diplomatic personnel not living in embassies or consulates.

77 Excluding military personnel stationed outside country who do not have a personal residence in France.

78 Through accession of the German Democratic Republic to the Federal Republic of Germany with effect from 3 October 1990, the two Germany States have united to form one sovereign State. As from the date of unification, the Federal Republic of Germany acts in the United Nations under the designation "Germany".

79 Excluding armed forces.

80 Including armed forces stationed outside country, but excluding alien armed forces stationed in the area.

81 Excluding armed forces stationed outside country, but including alien armed forces stationed in the area.

81a Data refer to the Vatican City State.

(Footnotes, continued)

82 Population includes civilian nationals temporarily outside country.

83 Computed on population including civilian nationals temporarily outside country.

84 Based on a compilation of continuous accounting and sample surveys.

85 Including residents outside the country if listed in a Netherlands population register.

86 Including deaths of residents temporarily abroad.

87 Population excludes civilian aliens within country and includes civilian nationals temporarily outside country.

88 Including the Azores and Madeira Islands.

89 Norwegian population included in the de jure population of Norway.

90 Excluding Channel Islands and Isle of Man, shown separately.

91 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 1.9 per cent at 1991 census.

92 Excluding Niue (shown separately), which is part of Cook Islands, but because of remoteness, is administered separately.

93 Comprising Austral, Gambier, Marquesas, Rapa, Society and Tuamotu Islands.

94 Including Christmas, Fanning, Ocean and Washington Islands, and the Phoenix Islands group except Canton and Enderbury Island.

95 Including the islands of Huon, Chesterfield, Loyalty, Walpole, and Belep Archipelago.

96 Comprising the eastern part of the island of New Guinea, the Bismarck Archipelago, Bougainville and Buka of the Solomon Islands group and about 600 smaller islands.

97 For 1982-1983; based on the results of a sample survey.

98 Based on the 1986 census.

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